

- 545C* *Boaster Wins the Bride*. (Like Type 545 without animal helper.)
Italian (Sicilian *545C I).
- 545D* *The Bean King*. Unemployed youth finds a bean on the road. He imagines how rich he could become if he grows beans. He goes to a king and asks for loading places and barrels for his coming crops. The king supposes him wealthy and offers him the princess as wife. When the king wants to see the property of his son-in-law, a grateful ghost whom he has earlier helped furnishes a castle and reports to the king that everything in sight belongs to the youth.
Hungarian I.
- 545E* *The Cat Leads to Money*. Brother tells his sister to fry fish while he goes to town. A cat steals the fish and the girl follows it. She finds two piles of money. She tells her brother and they take it and become rich.
Spanish-American: Hansen (545**D) (Dominican Republic) I.
- 546 *The Clever Parrot*.
I. *The Parrot Wins a Princess for the King*. (a) The king wins the gratitude of a parrot. (b) The parrot takes the king to a princess. (c) The parrot brings a princess to the king.
II. *Separation*. On the return trip the king and his bride are separated. The parrot reunites them.
India 9.
- 550 *Search for the Golden Bird*. Quest for the wonderful bird. With the help of an animal (wolf, fox) the youngest brother succeeds. On his return he saves his brothers, who betray him.
See analysis below: I a, b; II; III a, b; IV; V.

ANALYSIS

T, 1 es 550 and 551

I. *Object of the Quest*. (a) A bird which steals golden apples from the king's orchard at night drops a golden feather: the king orders a quest for the bird. (b) A sick (blind) king orders a quest for a magic remedy or (c) for the water of youth.

II. *The Three Sons*. Three sons of a king go on the quest. The two elder are unkind to animals (old woman, dwarfs) that they meet, and they fail; but the third is kind and receives the help of the animals.

III. *Success of the Quest*. (a) The hero reaches the tree of the golden bird, but is to receive the bird only after he undertakes further quests. (b) On these he receives a magic horse and a princess, and he takes them, along with the magic bird, home; or (c) with the help of friendly animals and people the hero reaches a magic garden, where he sees a sleeping princess, lies by her, and on his departure writes his name and leaves it with her. (d) He secures the water of life (youth) and returns home.

IV. *The Treacherous Brothers*. (a) The hero's elder brothers rob him and throw him into a well or (b) wolf's den. (c) He is helped out and his goods restored by his helpful fox or (b) by the wolf, to which he feeds meat.

V. *Conclusion.* (a) The fox is decapitated and becomes a prince. (b) The princess seeks the father of her child and, in spite of the treachery of the elder brothers, finds and marries the hero.

Motifs:

I. F813.1.1. Golden apple. H1471. Watch for devastating monster. Youngest alone successful. B102.1. Golden bird. Bird with golden feathers. H1210.1. Quest assigned by father. H1331.1. Quest for marvelous bird. H1213. Quest for remarkable bird caused by sight of one of its feathers. H1331.1.2. Quest for three feathers of marvelous bird. H1331.1.3. Quest for golden bird. H1324. Quest for miraculous remedy. H1321.2. Quest for healing water. D1500.1.18. Magic healing water. H1321.3. Quest for water of youth. D1338.1.2. Water of youth.

II. Q2. Kind and unkind. L13. Compassionate youngest son. B313. Helpful animal an enchanted person. B560. Animals advise man. H1233.6. Animals help hero on quest.

III. H1241. Series of quests. One quest can be accomplished when a second is finished, etc. H1239.3. Quest accomplished by means of objects given by helpers. B184.1. Magic horse. D961. Magic garden. N711.3. Hero finds maiden in (magic) garden. T475.2. Hero lies by princess in magic sleep and begets child. H81.1. Hero lies by sleeping girl and leaves identification token with her. H1242. Youngest brother alone succeeds on quest.

IV. K2211. Treacherous brother. W154.12.3. Ungrateful brothers plot against rescuer. K1932. Impostors claim reward (prize) earned by hero. K1931.4. Impostors throw hero into pit. B391. Animal grateful for food. B544. Animal rescues captive. B435.1. Helpful fox. B435.3. Helpful wolf.

V. D711. Disenchantment by decapitation. H1381.2.1. Princess seeks unknown father of her child. L10. Victorious youngest son. L161. Lowly hero marries princess.

***Draak Onderzoekingen over de Roman van Walewein* (Haarlem, 1939); *BP I 503 (Grimm No. 57), Coffin 3. — Finnish 55; Finnish-Swedish 4, (554*) 1; Estonian 7; Livonian 1, (cf. also 531B*) 1; Lithuanian 75; Lappish 2; Swedish 26 (Uppsala 3, Göteborg 1, Lund 4, Liungman 3, misc. 15); Norwegian 16, Solheim 1; Danish 9, Grundtvig No. 13; Irish 225, Beal XI suppl. 1, 14, XII 86f. No. 3; Basque 2; French 29; Catalan: Amades cf. Nos. 113, 114, 143; Flemish 7; Walloon 1 (cf. 569A); German: Rauke 41, Meckl. 69, 70; Austrian: Haiding No. 71; Italian 9 (Tuscan 301 l, m, q, u, v, cf. 301 z 6, Sicilian 2, Gonzenbach No. 51); Rumanian 13, Sainenu 540; Hungarian 11, Dégh (551) No. 23, Honti (320), Berze Nagy (728*) 4; Czech: Tille FFC XXXIV 177-184, Soupis II (1) 2-18 4; Slovenian 16; Serbocroatian 6; Polish 25, (417) 4; Russian: Andrejev *Ukraine* 11, Afanasiev 12; Greek 17, Dawkins *Modern Greek Folktales* No. 2; Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav Nos. 76, 204 III, 206, 257 III 21; Armenian: Khatchatriantz 105; India 27; Indonesian:

DeVries No. 181. — Franco-American 51; Spanish-American: Rael Nos. 199, 200, 201, 235, 238, 239 (U.S.), Hansen (Chile) 1, Dominican Republic) 5, (550**A) 6, (Puerto Rico) 12, (307**A) 1, (Cuba) (550**B) 1; West Indies (Negro) 12. — African 3. — Literary Treatments: Chauvin VI 6 f.; Wesselski *Märchen* 217 No. 28.

- 550A** *Only One Brother Grateful*. A magician grants three brothers each a wish [D1761.0.2]. The two elder ones wish for wealth and later show ungratefulness and are punished [Q1.1]. The youngest receives a noble wife and later is hospitable to the disguised magician to the point of sacrificing his child to cure him [S268]. Cf. Type 516.

*Winstedt *FL* LVII 143. — Greek: Dawkins *Modern Greek Folktales* (No. 70) 3 (references to Armenian, Slavic, Berber, Albanian); Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav (No. 110) 1; Arabic: Basset *1001 Contes* III 302.

- 551** *The Sons on a Quest for a Wonderful Remedy for their Father*. The youngest succeeds with the help of an eagle (dwarf) and various magic objects. The brothers gain possession of the remedy. The princess searches for the father of her child.

For analysis see Type 550: I b, (c); II; III c, d; IV; V b. Motifs: see Type 550.

Draak *Onderzoekingen over de Roman van Walewein* (Haarlem, 1939); *BP II 394 (Grimm No. 97); Coffin 2. — Finnish 78; Finnish-Swedish 12; Estonian 8; Lithuanian 13; Lappish 3; Swedish 20 (Uppsala 1, Göteborg 3, Lund 3, misc. 13); Norwegian 4; Danish 28; Icelandic 1; Scottish 4; Irish 70; French 13; Spanish 1; Flemish 3; German: Ranke 56; Austrian: Haiding Nos. 6, 31; Italian (Tuscan 301 d, i, o, p, r 5, Sicilian 1, Friuli 3); Rumanian 2; Czech: Tille FFC XXXIV 193—200, Soupis II (1) 18—36 16; Hungarian 15; Slovenian 5; Serbocroatian 5; Polish 8; Russian: Andrejev *Ukraine* 11, Afanasiev 27; Greek 8; Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav No. 72 V, 81, 206 III, 215 III, IV; India 10. — Franco-American 37; Spanish-American: Rael No. 236 (U.S.), Hansen (Argentina) 1, (Chile, 551+551A) 2, (Dominican Republic) 6, (Puerto Rico) 5, (Uruguay) 1; West Indies (Negro) 4. — African 4.

(*The Man on a Quest for his Lost Wife*; see Type 400.)

- 551*** *A Youth Sets Out to Seek Riches*.
Lappish 2.

- 551**** *Three Brothers Seek Riches*. Two of them acquire silver and gold. The third receives magic objects from an old man [N821].
Lappish 1; Slovenian 5.

- 552** *The Girls Who Married Animals*.

I. *Marriage to Animals*. (a) A bankrupt man promises his daughters in marriage in return for safety and money to three animals (bear, eagle, whale); or (b) three girls despairing of marriage say that they will marry any one even if it is an animal (a bear, fox, squirrel, etc.). (c) The animals take the girls as wives.